CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter will introduce a general description of the paper. It provides the background of the study, statement of the problem, the objective of the study, significances of the study, scope limitation and operational definition.

1.1 Background of the Study

Carrying out translation is not an easy task; it is a complicated skill (Wongranu, 2017); it is a combination of art and skill (Yousofi, 2014). There are many aspects which should be considered in doing translation. One of them is finding the equivalency of word from the source language toward the target language (Halimah, 2018). A successful translator should enjoy a good amount of knowledge in linguistics, sociolinguistics, and other fields which relate to our human life (Yousofi, 2014).

Information technology is developing very rapidly in this century, one of them is Internet. Initially the Internet is an information technology that is only utilized by the military in America and newly used for public interest in the 80's. Since then, the Internet has penetrated all over the world and into many aspects of human life. By using the internet everyone can search and get the information he needs quickly without having to leave his seat. Formerly more communication is done directly (face to face), whereas now personal contacts face to face slowly has been

replaced with the ease of communicating via the internet and cell phones. The Internet is a collection or network of computers that exist around the world. In this case the formerly independent computer can deal directly with the host or other computers.

With its ability to connect one computer to another, utilizing making the Internet can be used to access or transfer data / information from one computer to another computer.

With the advent of the Internet in the 1990's, and the commensurate rapid growth of information and communication technology, translation has taken a further step towards providing more informed and reliable products for the client. Translator education and training which, not long ago, were to a large extent predicated upon teacher resourcefulness and the (un)availability of parallel and similar texts, are today almost impossible without resort to information and communication technology, with freely available online web tools and services becoming an ever more significant element in contemporary classroom resources (Korošec, 2013).

Trudgill (1974: 13) states that language is not only a means of communicating information about weather or other problems, but language is also a very important tool for building, maintaining relationships and sharing information with others. Language is a sound symbol system used by community members to work together, interact, and develop themselves (Kridalaksana, 2008: 24).

Communicating means that people must be able to understand and express their information, think, and be creative in using English, so they can interact internationally with other countries. Currently teachers, instructors, and students can obtain international sources of information both directly from resource persons and communication media and have more opportunities to keep abreast of information. (Susanto, 2013: 7).

The phenomenon of using google translate to make abstracts in English in scientific work is very interesting to study and study. This study refers to the analysis of writing errors made by researcher in writing abstracts that use English irregularly in their

language style and randomly in writing words in these abstracts which are difficult to use to obtain information well in the abstract and are not suitable for publication.

In a thesis, abstracts are very necessary to become a research information that has been studied. Information that is brief, clear and has the essence of information in a study that is packaged in thesis. According to Maizel, (Smith: Singer, 1984) abstract is a summary that is presented briefly and clearly the part that contains the purpose, scope or reach and findings of an article. Submission of abstracts in good and correct scientific work is information in writing that is clear, informative and uses language that is not of origin which is easy to read and understand its contents.

According to Rowley, Jennifer E. (1988) in her book Abstracting and Indexing states the abstract notion is the presentation of document contents in a concise and accurate manner in the same style as the original document. In that sense it is said that the information written by the abstract must be concise and clear. The phenomenon that occurs in many researchers who use google translate as a tool to create abstracts to be published in the form of English as information on the essence of thesis without looking at the style of language for abstract writing using English language must be considered the form and style of language and the use of verb to categorized as abstracts in thesis that deserve to be published.

In this study, a study will be conducted on the error analysis of Verb form which used in thesis abstracts of English student.

1.2 Statement of the Problem

This study identified problems about:

"What types of error on the use of verb form in thesis abstracts of English students?"

1.3 Objective of the Study

Closely relates to the question in the statement of the problem, this study aims:

To describe what types of error on the use of verb form in thesis abstracts of English students.

1.4 Significances of the Study

- Academic benefits

  - This research is expected to be able to obtain information that can be developed for future researchers.

  - The results of this study can inform the reader about the analysis of errors in abstract writing in English and can be used as a reference for further research related to analysis of errors in abstract writing

- Practical benefits

  To know the abstract writing technique with English properly and correctly without relying on translation media such as google translate due to many errors in the language obtained in the translation of the media.

  This study shows the literature of abstract writing using English in accordance with the literature in the appropriate category to be published and in accordance with the rules of abstract writing by using good and correct English.

1.5 Scope and Limitation

In this study, researcher will examine the error analysis in thesis abstracts that is more focusing on the use of verbs.

The researcher limits that the participants of the study are twenty students has already passed the Structure I-IV, TOEFL, and TOEIC subject at 2014 academic year of English study program in STKIP PGRI Sidoarjo.

1.6 Operational Definition

For understanding and to get the same description of this study, it is important to describe about operational definition :

a. Error in this study means the state of believing is untrue, a wrong belief, something incorrectly done according to Agnes in Webster's New World Dictionary (1998:222)

b. Verb form in this study is according to Deterding and Poedjosoedarmo (2002) explain several types of verbs. It was conclude of 5 types are basic form (without any paste) (base form / infinitive), Forms –s, The present participle, Past tense, Form -ed (Past participle).