SPEECH FUNCTIONS APPLIED IN PRABOWO SUBIANTO'S SPEECH IN INDONESIA ECONOMIC FORUM 2018

(FUNGSI TUTURAN YANG DIGUNAKAN DALAM PIDATO PRABOWO SUBIANTO DI INDONESIA ECONOMIC FORUM TAHUN 2018)

Muhamad Supriono (richodamha@gmail.com)

STKIP PGRI Sidoarjo Jl. Jenggala Kotak Pos 149 Kemiri Sidoarjo

Abstract

The objectives of the study are to know the type of speech functions used and to determine the dominant speech functions used in Prabowo Subianto's Speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. The research methodology of this research was a qualitative study. The technique of collecting data documentation process was picking on the basis of the form of data obtained (scanning, reading, reviewing), Tran-scripting, deriving, and analyzing speech functions, concluding the research finding. The researcher finds 120 data. From those utterances that consisting speech functions, the researcher found all speech functions as Holmes's theory of speech functions. The data of analysis speech functions in Prabowo Subianto's Speech are 20 Expressive, 12 Directives, 32 Referential, 25 Metalinguistics, 19 Poetics, and 12 Phatic. The dominant type of speech function used in Prabowo Subianto's speech is Referential. It is because This is the clearest function of language when it is used to indicate things or facts. This is context-oriented and it is because referential speech functions is a speech function provide information as well.

Keywords: *Speech Functions, Prabowo Subianto's speech*.

Abstrak

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui jenis fungsi tutur yang digunakan dan untuk mengetahui fungsi tutur yang dominan digunakan dalam Pidato Prabowo Subianto di Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. Metodologi penelitian dalam penelitian ini adalah penelitian kualitatif. Teknik pengumpulan data dan pengolahan data yang digunakan adalah analisis dokumentasi yang dipetik berdasarkan bentuk data yang diperoleh (scanning, reading, reviewing), trans-scripting, deriving, dan Analisa speech functions kemudian menyimpulkan hasil penelitian. Peneliti menemukan 120 data. Dari ujaran-ujaran yang terdiri dari fungsi tutur, peneliti menemukan semua fungsi tutur sebagai teori fungsi tutur Holmes. Data analisis fungsi tuturan dalam Pidato Prabowo Subianto yaitu 20 Ekspresif, 12 Direktif, 32 Referensi, 25 Metalinguistik, 19 Poetics, dan 12 Fatic. Jenis fungsi tutur yang dominan digunakan dalam pidato Prabowo Subianto adalah Referential. Itu karena Ini adalah fungsi bahasa yang paling jelas,

ketika Anda menggunakan kata-kata untuk menunjukkan sesuatu atau fakta. Berorientasi pada konteks dan karena fungsi tutur referensial adalah fungsi tutur yang memberikan informasi sekaligus.

Kata Kunci: *Fungsi tuturan, Pidato Prabowo Subianto's.*

INTRODUCTION

Speech from the political leader of the country often gives great influence to the people of the nation. The speech of the leader is the representation of their concept. In line with this Wood (2004) stated that the speech of the leader is a manifestation of their leadership, especially in the economic and the political field.

Research on speeches of party leaders is fascinating because the speeches influence the people of the nation. Prabowo, the leader of a big party in Indonesia, based on his background; the leader of the opposition party, the former general of the Indonesian army, and four times candidates for the presidential election period is an experienced politician whose speeches are looked forward by many people of the nation.

In line with this, IEF invited Prabowo Subianto because He was not only a leader of a big party in Indonesia that had declared his candidacy to be president in the 2019 presidential election but He was also a successful businessman with some companies in many sectors from pulp up to mine. His business had booked the wealth of 135 million US Dollars and same as the 147th richest man of Indonesia as Globe Asia version (2018).

Based on the background of the study above the research problems of this research are;

1. What speech functions are applied in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018?

2. What is the dominant speech function used by Prabowo Subianto in his speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018?

Speech Functions classifications

There are some ways in categorizing speech functions that have proved beneficial in sociolinguistic research. Below are the six basic speech functions:

Expressive

The Expressive function is related to emotions. An expressive function is used to reflect some emotion of the addresses. Holmes (2013) has clarified that expressive utterances express the speaker's feelings.

Example:

I'm feeling great today.

Directive

Commands and requests are speech acts that are generally expressed in the imperative form, interrogatives, or declarative when we ask someone to do something in a polite way. Holmes (2013) describes directive functions as utterances attempt to get someone to do something.

Example:

Sit down!

Could you sit down?

Referential

This is the clearest function of language, when it is used to indicate things or facts. This is context oriented and it is because of referential speech functions is a speech function provide information as well. Holmes (2013) defines referential function as utterances provide information.

Example:

Human Development Index is a decent standard of living.

GNI index is life expectancy.

Metalinguistic

Metalinguistic is a language or code which is used to explain the language, which is called language object. Metalinguistic can be a term or other language used to discuss language. Holmes (2013) describes the metalinguistic function as utterances that comment on language itself.

Example:

When we study all the indicators is like we check our blood in the laboratory.

Poetic

Poetic is a term used by people addressed to the language used by a poet. It is focusing on the aesthetic features of the language. Holmes (2013) describes poetic utterances focus on aesthetic features of the language. It is usually found in a poem, a motto, and a rhyme.

Example:

And if we take care of the body, we maintain the body we manage the body.

Phatic

Phatic is a word class used to initiate, maintain, or strengthen communication between speaker and listener and it is usually found in the context of dialogue. Holmes (2013) describes phatic utterances that express solidarity and empathy with others.

Example:

Hi,

How are you?

Research Design

This analysis uses qualitative descriptive studies. The descriptive analysis describes the actual state and situation of the data. The knowledge that will be presented in this study focuses on the speech of Prabowo Subianto at Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. The researcher wants to examine the types of speech function used, and the most prevalent speech function, by using descriptive qualitative.

The object of this research is a recorded video of Prabowo Subianto's speech at Indonesia Economic Forum 2018 which is uploaded on YouTube channel by official YouTube channel of Gerindra Party where Prabowo Subianto is the leader of this Party

In this study, the researcher used him or herself as the primary instrument because the researcher decided the focus point of this research, chose information as the data source, collected data, analyzed data, then drew a conclusion based on data analysis. In collecting the data, the researcher requires document analysis as a secondary instrument.

The researcher uses the triangulation technique to collect the data. the triangulation technique here is a way to collect the data by combining three techniques. Those are observation, documentation, and coding. the researcher in doing this research is implemented by these several steps:

1. Download the video of Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum at Sangri-La Hotel Jakarta 2018 on Youtube.

2. Watch and pay attention on the video then focuses to every sentence or word to find out the speech function.

3. Coding and classifying the data source into some type of speech function

4. Examining and analyzing to find the type of speech function used and the dominant type used.

The researcher just takes the Prabowo Speech's utterance here, which is related to the roles of speech functions, which are expressive, directive, referential, metalinguistic, poetic and phatic.

Finding and discussion

The point in this study is to know the type of speech functions used and to determine the principal type of speech functions in Prabowo Subianto's speech.

After collecting the data in this study, the researcher continued to analysis steps to assess the data. By using related theories, the researcher abled to collect all the data finding including types of speech functions in Prabowo subianto's speech which had been investigated. These findings were provided in the accompanying tables, where the types of speech function in Prabowo Subianto's speech examined:

Table of Speech Functions Found in Prabowo Subianto's Speech

No	Utterances	Speech Functions					
		Exp	Dir	Ref	Met	Poe	Pha
1	Assalamualaikum warahmatullahi wabarakatuhu						√
2	Salam sejahtera bagi kita semua						√
3	Shalom						√
4	Ohm suwastiastu						√
5	Namo budaya						√

No	Statement						
6	Thank you						√
7	I'm very honoured with this invitation	√					
8	In fact, with invitations like this, all my advisors are very worried	√					
9	What costume should I use				√		
10	"Sir, you should wear blue suit with red tie, and blue shirt.				√		
11	Why? Because you must be like the audience				√		
12	You know I always admire countries like India, Pakistan, Thailand, Myanmar, Sri Lanka	√					
13	So I went to the restaurant, Kunstkring,			√			
14	Well, here I am thank you very much for inviting me						√
15	But I have heard and I've read					√	
16	And if we take care of the body, we maintain the body we manage the body					√	
17	The modern medical technology is amazing. In the last 30 40 years, amazing, we've had micro technology, modern camera into our brain knows exactly what's happening				√		
18	So, my approach now is to look at our key indicators				√		
19	Let us compare ourselves with our peers		√				
20	let's compare with our neighbours		√				
21	And let us see the key indicators.		√				
22	When we study all the indicators is like we check our blood in the laboratory				√		
23	When I talk about indicators, usually I am being verified by the elite of Indonesia				√		
24	Let's see internationally approved indicators, Human Development Index		√				
25	Human Development Index we are ranking in 113 from 188 countries			√			

No	Utterance						
26	Human Development Index is a decent standard of living			√			
27	GNI index is life expectancy			√			
28	As Indonesian, I'm not proud of this performance	√					
29	Let us see another key indicator		√				
30	According to the PISA study, we are ranked 66 in mathematics 65 in science in reading we have 67 from 66 from 73 countries			√			
31	As Indonesian I am sad at this performance	√					
32	According to the World Bank, more than half 55% of individuals are functionally illiterate			√			
33	Functionally illiterate Indonesian can read but don't understand about what they are reading about				√		
34	As Indonesian I was not very happy about this, I am very sad	√					
35	Years of life expectancy we are number 168 from 245			√			
36	Infant mortality we are numbers 143 out of 239 countries			√			
37	According to the World Bank, UNICEF, WHO, child malnutrition estimates Indonesian children experience stunting 36.4% out of three children one experience stunting			√			
38	Stunting means growth below normal				√		
39	The development of Brain Cells are not normal, the development of the muscle cells are not normal the development of, of the bone Cells are not normal					√	
40	And you can see our boys, the head of our boys are up to the shoulders of the Japanese					√	
41	I ran out very sad because I knew that we were going to lose	√					
42	And this is an indicator that our people are malnourished				√		

No	Utterance						
43	Again, for me as Indonesian very sad	√					
44	Another indicator, access to clean water, we are 133 out of 150 countries			√			
45	The fourth largest country in the world, Zone Tropical, so with lot of rain, we are flooding. We don't have the ability or the will to manage water				√		
46	One night of rain fall was 200 millilitres of water. And that's the same as one year of rainfall in Western Australia			√			
47	Another sad indicator although maybe in a lighter atmosphere	√					
48	But I am sad also in soccer football	√					
49	We are ranked 160 the fourth largest country in the world we can't chose 12 good players to play at the good level international.				√		
50	GDP means production in Indonesia, not production by Indonesians				√		
51	We see a lot of factories; we see a lot of buildings. We see a lot of this and that.					√	
52	If this continues, it is very Sadden	√					
53	The tax ratio was above 14%.			√			
54	I'm sorry my research team	√					
55	Please check, where is my staff?		√				
56	Which reached 16%, that means 6% of our GDP 6% of 1 trillion US dollars			√			
57	Because of economic mismanagement, because of inefficient bureaucracy because of lackadaisical attitude				√		
58	Can you imagine		√				
59	My teams have been talking to World Bank experts, they said it is doable we can do it. Indonesia can achieve 18% to 20%.			√			
60	Can you imagine?		√				

No	Utterance	1	2	3	4	5	6
61	Reserves per October of 18 we are around $115			√			
62	This is mathematically worried mathematically and by the law of physics is also worried	√					
63	Bogor is bigger than all Singapore our palm oil plantations are bigger than Singapore			√			
64	It is not that I am jealous of Singapore no	√					
65	Singapore government the Singapore leaders are very great job, small size big performance,					√	
66	Indonesian leaders should look themselves on the mirror and see					√	
67	I just say, hey Indonesian let's get out at together		√				
68	There is dynamic going on there is dynamic going on we are having to address 5 million new mouth every year					√	
69	Oh, we have a club of motor cycle						√
70	Trade balanced. We are number 22			√			
71	In four years, our rupiah has depressed			√			
72	Raising government debt 1, 5 trillion debt rupiah every day			√			
73	We are living and borrow money.					√	
74	In fact, we are borrowing money to pay the salaries of our bureaucracy			√			
75	Where in the commercial world where in the business world will a lender lend money to pay for overhead?					√	
76	Therefore, it's very saddened	√					
77	That our development of our democracy also experiencing a form of stunting				√		
78	Because I have a vision, I have a program, I have the real field experience of our programs.					√	
79	Strong in the sense of strong commitment to eradicate corruption, strong commitment to break down					√	

No	Utterance						
	poverty, strong commitment to narrow the disparity in income gap, strong commitment to provide basic services to our people.						√
80	The greatest good to the greatest number of Indonesia, not the greatest wealth to a few Indonesians.				√		
81	The Chinese have achieved from 1978 to 2018 bringing 99% of their people above the poverty line.		√				
82	We need to be sufficiency in energy, sufficiency in food, sufficiency in clean water.				√		
83	BPPT announced last week that in 2027 we will import 100% of our energy needs 100 percent of fuel.		√				
84	Today we are importing 1, 3 billion barrels per day 1,3 billion barrels per day.		√				
85	We are occupying 1/3 of the tropical zone in the world Brazil, Congo, Indonesia the tropical belt			√			
86	What does this mean?	√					
87	This means that we can have 3 harvests a year with technology		√				
88	With good management we can 3 harvests a year		√				
89	Our competitive country is in agriculture and agribusiness			√			
90	That is my strategy, the big push strategy of the Prabowo-Sandi team to achieve sufficiency very fast				√		
91	We can produce bio ethanol from sugar palm trees			√			
92	We can produce syntactic gas from classified bio coal			√			
93	Said that the world will face deficit in clean water by the year 2025		√				
94	We can see now the fact of the climate change	√					
95	Tanjung Priok the shore in 2025 will be in front of Kempinski			√			

No	Utterance	C1	C2	C3	C4	C5	C6
96	The water is raising I think is 5 centimetres a year			√			
97	Democracy index we were declined 70 from 72			√			
98	There is extreme unequal of wealth, the richest 1 percent control 45 percent of our wealth			√			
99	The richest 10 percent control 74 percent of our wealth			√			
100	Corporation control 82 percent for our lands			√			
101	OTT the caught right-handed receiving bribes				√		
102	So langsung kita kesimpulan, here I would like to conclude by another dimension to Indonesian situation				√		
103	Thucydides is a great historian collage the Adagium				√		
104	"The strong will do what they can, and the weak will suffer as they passed"					√	
105	Let us hope that the rivalry between United States and China does not end up a physical war		√				
106	It's very sad I figure	√					
107	And I answered" o yes sir"						√
108	I am very sad	√					
109	The 21st century is a century of science, of technology, engineering			√			
110	And I am very sad because I remembered in 1996, I think Indonesia has 1 Supercomputer	√					
111	Indonesia has 1 Supercomputer in 1996				√		
112	1000 friends too few, 1 enemy too many					√	
113	We like Rock n Roll C'mon, admit it!						√
114	You must like Rock n Roll also, right? C'mon.						√
115	Indonesian food I think a half derives of Chinese food a half derives from Indian					√	
116	We like Kari?				√		

117	I hope I have not hurt anybody's feeling but that is the nature of the political leader					√	
118	It is sad but it is a reality	√					
119	I do not feel happy at this career path	√					
120	Thank you very much for your attention						√
Total		**20**	**12**	**32**	**25**	**19**	**12**

The total data of speech functions found in Prabowo Subianto's speech were 120. There were all 6 types of speech functions applied in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. Based on the results findings of the classification of Speech functions as showed in the table above, the researcher found expressive consisting of 20 data, directive consisting of 12 data, referential consisting of 32 data, metalinguistic consisting of 25 data, poetic consisting of 19 data, phatic consisting of 12 data. Based on the data examined, there were 120 data found containing with speech functions.

The second research question regarding the dominant speech functions used in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. To find the dominant, researcher used the number of the data found then those data were developed into a table of percentage supported with pie chart and explanations. The table and the pie chart of percentage of speech function in Prabowo Subianto's speech as follow:

The Percentage of the Types of Speech Function

No	Type of Speech Function	Number	Percentage %
1	Expressive	20	16.6 %
2	Directive	12	10 %
3	Referential	32	26.6 %
4	Metalinguistic	25	20.9 %
5	Poetic	19	15.9 %
6	Phatic	12	10 %
Total		**120**	**100 %**

The pie chart of table data

The Percentage of the Types of Speech Function
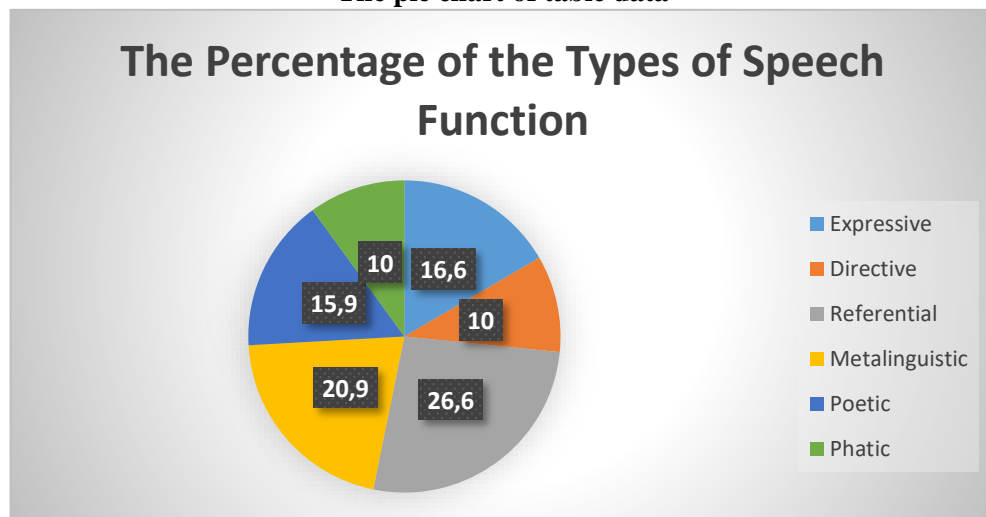
From the pie chart above we know that the speech function percentage of Expressive was 16.6 %, Directive was 10 %, Referential was 26.6 %, Metalinguistic was 20.9 %, Poetic was 15.9 %, and Phatic was 10 %. The researcher analyzed 6 speech functions. There were 120 data of speech function found in Prabowo Subianto's speech. Expressive were 20 (16.6%), Directive were 12 (10%), Referential were 32 (26.6%), Metalinguistic were 25 (20.9%), Poetic were 19 (15.9%), and Phatic were 12 (10%). The speech functions dominantly used was Referential (26.6%). The highest proportion in the use of speech functions due to the fact that Referential functions is the clearest function of language, when it is used to indicate things or facts. This is context oriented and it is because of referential speech functions is a speech function provide information as well.

Prabowo had used all types of speech functions in his speech at Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. Those are Expressive, Directive, Referential, Metalinguistic, Poetic, and Phatic. The dominant type of speech functions used in the Prabowo Subianto's speech is referential functions. This is the clearest function of the language, when it is used to indicate things or facts. This is context-oriented.

DISCUSSION

The point of this research is to know the type of speech function used and to determine the dominant type of speech functions in Prabowo Subianto's speech.

Discussion of the type of Speech Function used in Prabowo Subianto Speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018.

In this part, the researcher explained and broke down the 120 data found in the speech of Prabowo Subianto as follow:

Expressive.

Expressive speech function has to do with emotions, so the expressive function is the emotional feeling of the speaker. Expressive utterances express the speaker's feeling, Holmes (2013). Here the researcher found 20 data in Prabowo subianto's speech consisting expressive speech function. Such as:

a. **as Indonesian I was not very happy about this; I am very sad**

Based on the utterance above, the sentence "as Indonesian I was not very happy about this; I am very sad " is identified as the expressive function, because Prabowo's feeling so disappointed.

b. **Another sad indicator although maybe in a lighter atmosphere**

The sentence above indicates expressive functions of Prabowo Subianto's feeling so uncomfortable.

Directive

It concerned with getting people to do things. Essentially, there are many ways for expressing directives. It is connected with the concept of persuasion in rhetoric, which is about influencing the addressee's interpretation of what is conveyed in discourse, Adel (2006). Directive functions as utterances attempt to get someone to do something Holmes (2013). The researcher found 12 data consisting directive such as:

a. **Let's see internationally approved indicators**

From the sentence "Let's see internationally approved indicators" is analyzed as the directive function, means that the speaker commands to the listener to see approved indicators.

b. **Can you imagine the government that can count they can maintain tax ratio that we have achieved?**

The conversation above indicates Directive function. Because the sentence " Can you imagine…" means that the speaker ordering the listener to think and find the government system that can maintain the tax ratio.

Referential.

This is the most obvious function of language, when you use words to indicate things or facts. It is oriented toward the context, Holmes (2013). The researcher found 32 data consisting referential such as:

a. **According to the PISA study, we are ranked 66 in mathematics 65 in science in reading we have 67 from 66 from 73 countries.**

The sentence above is analyzed as the referential function because it relates to contextual information about the speakers' data of PISA study.

b. **Raising government debt 1, 5 trillion debt rupiah every day.**

This sentence is conducted as the referential function, because it provides information about the data that the speaker got the government debt proved with the amount.

Metalinguistic.

The utterances of this of Metalinguistic focus on the code of the language. The principle of this kind to make sure that listener understand the meaning of what the speaker used. Metalinguistic utterances can be found in scientific discussion. describes metalinguistic function as utterances comment of language itself Holmes (2013). The purpose of this function is to make sure the listener understands the meaning of what the speaker used. The researcher found 25 data consisting metalinguistic:

a. **That our development of our democracy also experiencing a form of stunting.**

The sentence above is indicated as the metalinguistic function because the word "stunting" has a context that the condition of the development of the democracy was not good.

b. **When we study all the indicators is like we check our blood in the laboratory.**

The utterance above was analyzed as Metalinguistics function, because it provides comment about the meaning of "studying all the indicators of development of the country is like checking blood", so the listeners understand the context of that utterance.

Poetic.

Poetic utterances focus on aesthetic features of language Holmes (275:2013). This Poetic utterance, focus on the aesthetic features of the language. Mostly, this Poetic utterance can be found in poem, motto, rhyme and tongue twister a poem, an ear-catching motto, a rhyme. The researcher found 19 data consisting poetic such as:

a.   **… because I have a vision, I have a program, I have the real field experience of our programs.**

The sentence "I have a vision, I have a program, I have the real field experience of our programs" above was analyzed as the Poetic function, because Poetic utterance, focus on the aesthetic features of the language.

b.   **That is my strategy, the big push strategy of the Prabowo-Sandi team to achieve sufficiency very fast.**

The sentence above was analyzed as the Poetic function because Poetic utterance can be found on motto "the big push strategy of the Prabowo-Sandi team".

Phatic.

According to Holmes (2013) "phatic utterance has the purpose not only to convey referential information but also to expresses the information about the social relationship". The researcher found 12 data consisting Phatic:

a.   **We like Rock n Roll C'mon, admit it!**

The sentence above "we like Rock n Roll C'mon, admit it! " is conducted as the Phatic utterance, because it has the purpose not only to convey referential information about the finding of something but also to expresses the information about the social relationship which is in this context an elite or entrepreneur group and the relationship as a friend.

b.   **You must like Rock n Roll also, right? C'mon**

The sentence above "You must like Rock n Roll also, right? C'mon" is conducted as the Phatic utterance, because it has the purpose not only to convey referential information about the finding of something but also to expresses the information about the social relationship.

Discussion of the dominant Speech Function used in Prabowo Subianto's Speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018.

Prabowo had used all types of speech functions in his speech at Indonesia Economic Forum 2018. Those are Expressive, Directive, Referential, Metalinguistic, Poetic, and Phatic. The dominant type of speech functions used in the Prabowo Subianto's speech is referential functions. This is the most obvious function of language, when you use words to indicate things or facts. It is oriented toward the context (the dominant function in a message like "water boils at 100 degrees." Holmes (2013) defines referential function as utterances provide information.

Referential sentences found in Prabowo Subianto's Speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018 such as:

a. **The 21st century is a century of science, of technology, engineering.**

The sentence above was referential because the speaker gave not only information in the sentence above, but also give a reference that 21st century is an era of science, of technology, and of engineering. So, the listener and audiences getting easier to understand the utterance. And this is in line with the statement of Holmes (2013) defines referential function as utterances provide information.

b. **Which reached 16%, that means 6% of our GDP 6% of 1 trillion US dollars**

In the sentence above was a reference sentence because it contains a reference that 6% of GDB is 1 trillion US dollars. Therefore, this is in line with the statement of Holmes (2013) defines referential function as utterances provide information.

c. **The water is raising I think is 5 centimetres a year**

The sentence "5 centimeters a year" is a reference of the water is raising so, this informs the addressee about the raising of the water so, this is in line with the statement of Holmes (2013) defines referential function as utterances provide information

Conclusion

The analysis of the data used of speech functions in Prabowo Subianto's Speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018.

The data showed expressive 20 data, directive 12 data, referential 32 data, metalinguistic 25 data, poetic 19 data, phatic 12 data with total number 120 data. This was

concluded that the speakers commonly use the speeches when they are delivering the speech. The reasons are that the speakers got easier to deliver their messages, ideas, and also expressions in the way of speech functions. Here, the speaker applied expressive to express some emotion, the directive to ask and command someone to do something, referential to describe or indicate things or fact, and also metalinguistic to comment on language itself.

The dominant speech functions type applied in Prabowo Subianto's speech in Indonesia Economic Forum 2018.

The dominant type of speech functions applied is referential. It is because of referential function is the clearest function of language, when it is used to indicate things or facts. This is context-oriented.

Suggestion

The research was expected to give contributions to linguists and language learners and teachers, especially in sociolinguistic and speech functions. Thus, this research was supposed to be useful not only for researchers and readers, lectures, as well as students. The results of this research were supposed to have the following advantages:

Lecturer

Affording varieties of learning materials for linguistic and Sociolinguistics the research will give some important points related to Speech functions. The research will provide how speech function is used as social practice in society where it is applied.

Students

This research is supposed to help English learners and to get the main point and to make them easier to learn sociolinguistics especially speech functions. Thus, it can be applied in another research that is in line with this research

For the future researchers

For the next researchers, this research gives more references and more contributions to comprehend kinds of speech functions and speech functions use in the Speakers' speech. Hopefully, this research is able to inspire and guide to explore more extensive similar research, subject and as well as interest. Therefore, the future research

provides better research, understanding than this research as well as knowledge on how to analyze the speech functions used in a speech.

For the readers

Encouraging the readers to be more aware of the existence of Speech Function in daily communications and also in speeches. Hopefully, the findings of this research give an easy understanding to the readers.

This research provided detailed information about the analysis speech in Speaker's speech. Hopefully, this research Affording more knowledge to readers who are interested in sociolinguistics, especially Speech Functions which can contribute to a better understanding of speech functions. In short, the readers can apply the speech functions based on the purpose of interaction in communication.

References

Adel, Annelie. 2006. *Metadiscourse in L1 and L2 English*. Amsterdam: John Benjamins
       Publishing Company

Creswell, John. W. 2012. Educational Research (Fourth Edition*)*. Boston: Pearson Education.

Holmes, Janet. 2013. *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics (fourth edition).* Routledge: New York

M. Djamal. 2015. *Paradigma Penelitian Kualitatif* Edisi Revisi. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar

Meyerhof, Miriam. 2006. *Introducing Sociolinguistic*. New York: Routledge

Sugiyono. 2013. Metode Penelitian Pendidikan (Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan
       R&D). Bandung: Alfabeta

Wardhaugh, Ronald and Janet M. Fuller. 2015. An Introduction to Sociolinguistics:
       Seventh Edition. West Sussex: John Wiley & Sons.

Ariza Nur, A.N. (2018*). Speech Function in Vladimir Putin's Speech at FIFA
       World Cup 2018 in Moscow*. Unpublished Thesis. Medan: State University of
       Medan

Arikunto, Suharsimi, 2010, *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktek, Edisi Revisi
       IV*, Rieneka Cipta, Jakarta

Miles,M.B, Huberman,A.M, dan Saldana,J. 2014. *Qualitative Data Analysis, A Methods Sourcebook, Edition 3*. USA: Sage Publications. Terjemahan Tjetjep Rohindi Rohidi, UI-Press

Creswell, John W (2012). *Educational Research*. Pearson: New York

Creswell, John W (2014). *Educational Research*. Pearson: New York

EYBE, Bloor, T. and Bloor, M. (2004). *The Functional Analysis of English*. *Second Edition*. New York: Arnold Publication.

Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. Fourth Edition*. London: Sage Publications.

Fraenkel, J R., and Wallen, N E (2009) *How to Design and Evaluate Research in Education: Seventh Edition*. The McGraw-Hill Companies: New York

Henny, Haryani; Heriyanto & Sujatna Eva Tuckyta Sari (2014). *Speech functions in Television Channels Slogan A Comparison of Subscribe and Unsubscribe Television Channels.* University of Padjajaran Bandung Press: Bandung 59

Holmes, Janet (2013). *Sociolinguistics.* Routledge: New York

Hutchinson, Tom & Waters A (1987). *English for Specific Purpose "Learning-Centered Approach".* Cambridge University Press: Cambridge

Martanto, Catur Wahono & Soerjawardhana (2014). *The Speech Functions Analysis in Utterances Used by Alex Hitches and Sara Mendes in "Hitch" Movie*. Dian Nuswantoro University: Indonesia

Meyerhoff, Miriam(2006). *Introducing Sociolinguistics*. Routledge Press: New York

Ngazizah, Elifiyatul (2017). *The Analysis of Speech Function of Teachers' Talk in English Classroom of SMAN 5 Purworejo*.Purworejo.Graduating paper. Universitas Muhammadiyah Purworejo Press

Wardhaugh, Ronald (2006). *An Introduction to Sociolinguistics*. Basil Blackwell Ltd: UK